

RELATIVE CLAUSES : Relative Pronouns

Fill in the blanks with "who, which, whose, whom"



A butcher is a person _____
sells meat in a shop.



A skyscraper is a tall building _____
you can see in big cities.



A cobra snake is a dangerous animal _____
is very poisonous.



Alicia is talking to someone _____
is her boyfriend.



An alien is a creature _____
lives on other planets.



A clown is a person _____
makes children laugh.



An oven is a machine _____
is used for cooking food.



A doctor is a person _____
examines and prescribes patients.



A tree is a tall plant _____
gives oxygen to the atmosphere.



A shovel is a tool _____
people use while they are digging the earth.



Friends are people _____
you share good times and bad times with.



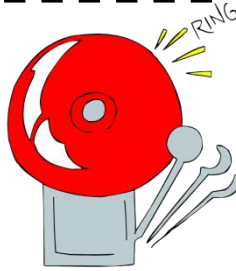
A vacuum cleaner is a machine _____
is used for cleaning.



A giraffe is a tall animal _____
has got a very long neck.



Football is a team game _____
is popular all over the world.



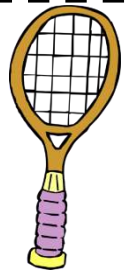
An alarm is an automatic device _____
warns you of danger.



An elephant is a big animal _____
trunk is very long and strong.



A fireman is a man _____
extinguishes fires in buildings or forests.



A racket is a sports equipment _____
you use in tennis.



A mother is someone _____
usually cooks for the family.



A plane is a vehicle _____
is the fastest means of transport.



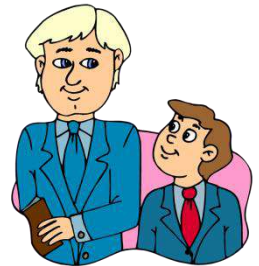
A washing machine is a machine _____
washes your clothes.



A florist is a person _____
grows and sells flowers in a shop.



Dogs are lovely animals _____
are people's best friends.



A father is a person _____
you can trust and tell your secrets.

RELATIVE ADVERBS : WHEN - WHERE - WHY



When : It refers to a time expression. It means "in/on which".
It was the day **when** I had an accident.



Where : It refers to a place. It means "in/at which".
That was the building **where** we held the meeting.



Why : It refers to a reason. It means "for which".
A severe hurricane was the reason **why** some houses were damaged.

A. Match the sentences below

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. The scientists will search the reasons (.....) | a. where you can taste traditional dishes. |
| 2. I was the happiest man in the world (.....) | b. when I had a surgical operation last summer. |
| 3. This is the best restaurant in the town (.....) | c. why people catch the flu so easily |
| 4. It was the most difficult day for me (.....) | d. where he can stay for two weeks. |
| 5. Samuel really doesn't know a book shop (.....) | e. when I had a baby girl two years ago. |
| 6. His parents want to know (.....) | f. why the house burnt down so quickly. |
| 7. He is looking for a nice hotel (.....) | g. where he can find a book about pyramids. |
| 8. The firemen are trying to find (.....) | h. why he failed in the Science exam. |

B. Fill in the blanks with the relative adverbs "when / where / why" to complete the sentences

- | | |
|---|---|
| 10. We want to go to a beach _____ we can sunbathe and swim. | 1. Mr. Gordon works in a small company _____ he has a lot of friendly colleagues. |
| 11. Parents should seek and find the reasons _____ their children play computer games for long hours. | 2. I will telephone and tell you _____ I will arrive at the bus station. |
| 12. They want to learn the day _____ they will receive their cup for the volleyball championship. | 3. The boss asked _____ I wanted to work in his company and I told him I needed money. |
| 13. Do you know the reason _____ Joseph and Lilly argued yesterday? | 4. The time is mentioned on the poster , but I can't see _____ the concert will take place. |
| 14. Is there a good barber shop _____ I can have my hair cut? | 5. You should tell the taxi driver _____ you want to go as soon as you get into the car. |
| 15. Can you remember the day _____ Mr. and Mrs. Russell moved to London? | 6. Have you found an answer _____ the sky is blue? |
| 16. I know a wonderful place _____ we can take photographs of beautiful butterflies and flowers. | 7. Do you know _____ this photograph was taken? I will find out how old I was then. |
| 17. The school director asked _____ the two kids were crying? | 8. Who can tell me _____ World War I started and finished? |
| | 9. The tourist didn't know _____ to find fishing equipment so I took them to the shop by the harbour. |

RELATIVE ADVERBS : WHEN - WHERE - WHY ANSWER KEY



When : It refers to a time expression. It means "in/on which".
It was the day **when** I had an accident.



Where : It refers to a place. It means "in/at which".
That was the building **where** we held the meeting.



Why : It refers to a reason. It means "for which".
A severe hurricane was the reason **why** some houses were damaged.

A. Match the sentences below

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. The scientists will search the reasons (<u>c</u>) | a. where you can taste traditional dishes. |
| 2. I was the happiest man in the world (<u>e</u>) | b. when I had a surgical operation last summer. |
| 3. This is the best restaurant in the town (<u>a</u>) | c. why people catch the flu so easily |
| 4. It was the most difficult day for me (<u>b</u>) | d. where he can stay for two weeks. |
| 5. Samuel really doesn't know a book shop (<u>g</u>) | e. when I had a baby girl two years ago. |
| 6. His parents want to know (<u>h</u>) | f. why the house burnt down so quickly. |
| 7. He is looking for a nice hotel (<u>d</u>) | g. where he can find a book about pyramids. |
| 8. The firemen are trying to find (<u>f</u>) | h. why he failed in the Science exam. |

B. Fill in the blanks with the relative adverbs "when / where / why" to complete the sentences

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. We want to go to a beach where we can sunbathe and swim. | 9. Mr. Gordon works in a small company where he has a lot of friendly colleagues. |
| 2. Parents should seek and find the reasons why their children play computer games for long hours. | 10. I will telephone and tell you when I will arrive at the bus station. |
| 3. They want to learn the day when they will receive their cup for the volleyball championship. | 11. The boss asked why I wanted to work in his company and I told him I needed money. |
| 4. Do you know the reason why Joseph and Lilly argued yesterday? | 12. The time is mentioned on the poster, but I can't see where the concert will take place. |
| 5. Is there a good barber shop where I can have my hair cut? | 13. You should tell the taxi driver where you want to go as soon as you get into the car. |
| 6. Can you remember the day when Mr. and Mrs. Russell moved to London? | 14. Have you found an answer why the sky is blue? |
| 7. I know a wonderful place where we can take photographs of beautiful butterflies and flowers. | 15. Do you know when this photograph was taken? I will find out how old I was then. |
| 8. The school director asked why the two kids were crying? | 16. Who can tell me when World War I started and finished? |
| | 17. The tourist didn't know where to find fishing equipment so I took them to the shop by the harbour. |